



**1. Consider the following statements regarding the Ellora Caves:**

1. The Ellora Caves represent all three major religions—Buddhism, Hinduism, and Jainism.
2. The Kailasanatha Temple at Ellora is carved out of a single rock and is considered one of the largest monolithic structures in the world.
3. The Ellora Caves were primarily constructed between the 1st century BCE and 3rd century CE.
4. The Jain caves at Ellora are known for their intricate carvings and depictions of various Tirthankaras.

**Which of the statements given above is /are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2,3&4 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**2. Consider the following statements regarding the Short Neck Clam:**

1. The Short Neck Clam is the first Indian fishery to receive Marine Stewardship Council (MSC) certification.
2. Short Neck Clams are a major brackish water fishery resource of Ashtamudi Lake in Kerala.
3. The clam shells are used in industries such as cement production and carbide manufacturing.
4. The population of Short Neck Clam has declined mainly due to overfishing, while environmental factors have had little impact.

**Which of the statements given above is /are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&3 only
- (b) 1&4 only
- (c) 2,3&4 only
- (d) 1,2&4 only

**3. Consider the following statements regarding the International Fleet Review (IFR) 2026:**

1. IFR 2026 will be held in Visakhapatnam alongside Exercise MILAN 2026 and the Indian Ocean Naval Symposium (IONS) Conclave of Chiefs.
2. The theme of IFR 2026 is “United Through Oceans.”
3. China, Pakistan, and Turkiye have been invited as special maritime partners for IFR 2026.
4. A key objective of IFR 2026 is to showcase India’s indigenous shipbuilding capabilities and reinforce its role as a preferred security partner in the Indo-Pacific.

**Which of the statements given above is /are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&4 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2,3&4 only
- (d) 1,2&4 only

**4. Consider the following statements regarding Guinea-Bissau:**

1. Guinea-Bissau is located on the Atlantic coast of West Africa and shares its northern border with Senegal.
2. The Bijagós archipelago is part of Guinea-Bissau and lies off its Atlantic coastline.
3. Guinea-Bissau is a stable semi-presidential republic with no history of military interventions in politics.
4. Cashew is a major export commodity of Guinea-Bissau and forms an important basis of its economic ties with India.

**Which of the statements given above is /are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,3&3 only



**5. Consider the following statements about mule bank accounts used in cyber-enabled financial crimes:**

1. Mule accounts are often opened using stolen or fabricated identities to bypass KYC verification.
2. Mule accounts are used only for cash withdrawals and cannot be used to convert funds into cryptocurrencies.
3. Fraudsters recruit vulnerable people (for example via fake job offers or romance scams) to operate mule accounts.
4. Banks always detect and immediately close mule accounts because anti-money-laundering systems flag them in real time.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&4 only
- (c) 1&3 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**6. Consider the following statements:**

1. I4C is a centre under the Ministry of Home Affairs to fight cybercrime.
2. I4C runs the national cyber fraud helpline 1930.
3. IC4 under Mission Innovation works on new biofuel technologies.
4. IC4 is a programme of the Ministry of Home Affairs for cyber investigations.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&3 only
- (b) 1&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**7. Consider the following statements about Masala Bonds:**

1. Masala Bonds are rupee-denominated bonds issued outside India.
2. In Masala Bonds, the currency risk is taken by the Indian issuer.
3. Only the Government of India can issue Masala Bonds.
4. Money from Masala Bonds can be used for housing and infrastructure projects.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&4 only
- (b) 1&2 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**8. Consider the following statements:**

1. GPS spoofing refers to sending fake GPS signals that mislead aircraft about their real position.
2. DGCA has issued procedures for reporting GPS/GNSS spoofing incidents in real time.
3. The Wireless Monitoring Organization (WMO) works under the Ministry of Communications.
4. WMO is responsible mainly for airport security checks of passengers.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&3 only
- (b) 1&4 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**9. Consider the following statements about the PM Internship Scheme:**

1. It aims to give internships to 1 crore youth in 5 years.
2. People from IITs and IIMs can apply for this scheme.
3. The internship lasts for 12 months with real work experience.
4. Those with family income above ₹8 lakh are not eligible.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 1,3&4 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**10. Consider the following statements regarding the Kosi River:**

1. The Kosi River originates in the Himalayas of Nepal and enters India in the state of Bihar.
2. Its seven major tributaries together are



known as the Sapta Kosi.

3. The river frequently changes its course due to high sediment load, a process known as avulsion.
4. The Kosi-Mechi River Interlinking Project aims mainly at hydropower generation on the Kosi.

**Which of the above statements is/ are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&3 only
- (b) 1&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**11. Consider the following statements regarding the Regional 3R and Circular Economy Forum (Asia and the Pacific):**

1. The 12th edition of the forum was hosted by India in Jaipur in March 2025.
2. The Jaipur Declaration (2025–2035) adopted at the forum focuses on a resource-efficient and low-carbon circular economy.
3. The forum is the same as the global World Circular Economy Forum organized annually by Finland.
4. The 12th forum was organized jointly by India's Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs, UNCRD, and IGES.

**Which of the above statements is /are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&4 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**12. Consider the following statements regarding the Colombo Security Conclave (CSC):**

1. The CSC was originally established in 2011 as a trilateral maritime security initiative between India, Sri Lanka, and the Maldives.
2. Mauritius and Bangladesh became founding members of the CSC when it was launched in 2011.
3. The CSC was revived and formally rebranded in 2020 to expand its security cooperation agenda.

4. A permanent secretariat of the CSC was set up in 2024 in Dhaka to coordinate activities among member states.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 2&4 only
- (c) 1,2&3 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**13. Consider the following statements about the National Legislative Index (NLI):**

1. The NLI is proposed to measure how well State legislatures function.
2. It aims to make legislative performance more transparent and comparable.
3. The NLI ranks individual MLAs based on their speeches.
4. It is a scheme launched by the Finance Ministry.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&4 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**14. Consider the following statements about "Root Access":**

1. Root access means the highest level of control in a computer or smartphone system.
2. The Root Certifying Authority of India (RCAI) signs the public keys of other certifying authorities.
3. Root access is used only in biology and not in technology.
4. All mobile apps automatically get root access.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&4 only
- (d) 3&4 only



**15. Consider the following statements regarding Bitra Agatti Islands in Lakshadweep:**

1. Bitra is the smallest inhabited island in Lakshadweep.
2. Agatti Island hosts the only airport in Lakshadweep.
3. Bitra Island is a volcanic island formed due to lava deposits.
4. Agatti is located roughly 100 km west of Kochi

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 1&2 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**16. Consider the following statements regarding Small Modular Reactors (SMRs):**

1. SMRs are advanced nuclear reactors with a power capacity generally up to 300 MWe.
2. SMRs can be manufactured in factories and transported to the installation site.
3. SMRs require large land areas and long construction times similar to traditional nuclear plants.
4. SMRs are designed with enhanced safety features compared to conventional reactors.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2&4 only

**17. Consider the following statements:**

1. Sanchar Saathi is developed by the Department of Telecommunications (DoT).
2. It helps users block lost or stolen mobile phones.
3. It is available only as a mobile app.
4. All new mobile phones in India must now come with the Sanchar Saathi app pre-installed.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1&4 only

**18. Consider the following statements:**

1. The NCBC is a constitutional body established under Article 338B.
2. The NCBC was given constitutional status by the 102nd Constitutional Amendment Act, 2018.
3. Members of the NCBC are appointed by the President of India.
4. The NCBC can directly include or exclude any community in the Central OBC list.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&3 only
- (b) 1&4 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**19. Consider the following statements:**

1. Samagra Shiksha is an integrated scheme covering school education from pre-school to Class XII.
2. The scheme supports States and UTs in implementing the RTE Act, 2009.
3. The scheme is implemented only by the Central Government, with no involvement of States.
4. Samagra Shiksha has no linkage with NEP 2020 recommendations.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&4 only
- (d) 1,2&4 only

**20. Consider the following statements:**

1. Copenhagen has been ranked the most liveable city in the Global Liveability Index 2025.



2. Delhi and Mumbai jointly ranked 141st out of 173 cities in the 2025 index.
3. The Global Liveability Index is released by the World Bank every year.
4. The index evaluates cities based on Stability, Healthcare, Culture & Environment, Education, and Infrastructure.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1,2&4 only
- (d) 1&4 only

**21. Consider the following statements about the Punganur cow:**

1. It is a dwarf cattle breed native to Andhra Pradesh.
2. Its milk generally has a high fat content and contains A2 protein.
3. The breed requires large quantities of water and is not drought-tolerant.
4. Its population has increased in recent livestock censuses.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 1&4 only
- (d) 2&3 only

**22. Consider the following statements about the Law Commission of India:**

1. The Law Commission is a statutory body established under an Act of Parliament.
2. The recommendations of the Law Commission are not binding on the government.
3. The 23rd Law Commission is headed by Justice (Retd.) Dinesh Maheshwari.
4. The 23rd Law Commission has a tenure up to the year 2030.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 2&3 only
- (b) 1&4 only
- (c) 1,2&3 only
- (d) 2,3&4 only

**23. Consider the following statements regarding the Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU):**

1. The EAEU was formally established in 2015 to promote economic integration among its member states.
2. Its core principle is the free movement of goods, services, capital, and labor among member countries.
3. The EAEU includes members such as Russia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Armenia, Kyrgyzstan, and Uzbekistan.
4. The Eurasian Economic Commission functions as the Union's supranational executive body.
5. India signed a Free Trade Agreement (FTA) with the EAEU in 2024.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&4 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2,4&5 only
- (d) 1,2,3,4&5

**24. Consider the following statements regarding the Reciprocal Exchange of Logistics Support (RELOS) Agreement between India and Russia:**

1. RELOS is a bilateral military logistics agreement that allows both nations' armed forces to access each other's military bases for refuelling and maintenance.
2. The agreement enhances India's strategic reach from the Indo-Pacific to the Arctic and Eurasian regions.
3. RELOS replaces the existing India–Russia defence cooperation treaty signed in 1971.
4. The agreement is expected to improve interoperability and operational coordination between Indian and Russian forces.



Which of the above statements are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 1&3 only
- (d) 2,3&4 only

25. Consider the following statements regarding Okinawa and Senkaku Islands:

1. Okinawa is part of the Ryukyu Islands of Japan.
2. The Senkaku Islands are administered by Japan but claimed by China and Taiwan.
3. The Okinawa Reversion Agreement (1972) returned Okinawa from the U.S. to Japan.

Which of the above statements are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&3 only
- (d) 1,2&3

26. Consider the following statements regarding Ashtamudi Lake:

1. Ashtamudi Lake is a freshwater lake located in Kerala's Kollam district.
2. It was designated as a Ramsar Site under the Wetland Convention in 2002.
3. The Kallada River is the major river that drains into Ashtamudi Lake.
4. Ashtamudi Lake is the largest lake in Kerala.

Which of the above statements are incorrect?

- (a) 1&4 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 3&4 only

27. Consider the following statements regarding Kuno National Park (KNP):

1. Kuno was upgraded to a National Park in 2018 after being a Wildlife Sanctuary since 1981.
2. The cheetahs reintroduced into Kuno came only from Namibia under the Action Plan for Introduction of Cheetah.

3. Kuno National Park forms part of the Kathiawar–Gir dry forest ecoregion.
4. The Kuno River flowing through the park is a tributary of the Chambal River.

Which of the above statements are correct?

- (a) 1&4 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2,3&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

28. Consider the following statements:

1. Actin filaments are part of the cell cytoskeleton and help in cell movement.
2. Solar filaments appear bright against the Sun's disk, while prominences appear dark.
3. 3D printing filaments like PLA and ABS are used to make objects layer by layer.
4. Kerala banned filament bulbs to save energy.

Which of the statements are correct?

- (a) 2&3 only
- (b) 1,3&4 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

29. Consider the following statements:

1. NATGRID was created after the 26/11 attacks.
2. It works as an attached office under the Ministry of Home Affairs.
3. NATGRID became operational in 2020.
4. Only Director-General (DG) rank officers can access NATGRID.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1,2&3 only
- (b) 1&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 3&4 only

30. Consider the following statements:

1. The NMMS App takes two geo-tagged photos of workers for MGNREGA attendance.



2. The NMMS App is mandatory for all MGNREGA works, including individual beneficiary works.
3. The NMMS App was developed by the Ministry of Rural Development.
4. The NMMS App removes all digital-divide problems.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&3 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**31. Consider the following statements:**

1. The conflict in South Kordofan and Blue Nile began in 2011.
2. The fighting was between the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and SPLM-North.
3. SPLM-North was a northern branch of the SPLM after South Sudan became independent.
4. SPLM-North later formed an alliance with Darfur rebel groups called the Sudan Revolutionary Front (SRF).

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&3 only
- (c) 2,3&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**32. Consider the following statements about the Special Intensive Revision (SIR) of electoral rolls:**

1. The SIR is happening in 12 states and Union Territories to remove duplicate voters.
2. The SIR is only for Bihar and not for any other states.
3. West Bengal CM Mamata Banerjee and Tamil Nadu CM MK Stalin have opposed or challenged the SIR.
4. Rahul Gandhi has accused the Election Commission of voter list manipulation favouring BJP.

**Which statements given above is /are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 1,3&4 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1&4 only

**33. Consider the following statements:**

1. India's exporters are facing higher costs because shipping routes in the Red Sea and Suez Canal have become risky.
2. RBI has given exporters relief by allowing longer credit periods and easier debt repayment.
3. India's logistics cost is lower than the global average.
4. The Export Promotion Mission (EPM) aims to combine many export schemes into one and mainly supports MSMEs and new exporters.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 3&4 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**34. Consider the following statements:**

1. The Karnataka Hate Speech and Hate Crimes Bill, 2025 proposes punishment up to 10 years for hate crimes.
2. India already has a special national law that clearly defines and penalises hate speech.
3. Section 196 BNS deals with promoting enmity between groups.
4. Section 299 BNS deals with offences related to financial fraud.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 3&4 only


**35. Consider the following statements:**

1. The Essential Services Maintenance Act (ESMA) in India aims to stop strikes in essential services like health, transport, and energy.
2. ESMA is placed under the Union List of the Constitution, so only the Central Government can make laws under it.
3. The European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) is the EU's financial markets regulator headquartered in Paris.
4. ESMA (EU) recently recognised all Indian clearinghouses without any conditions.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&4 only
- (c) 1&3 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**36. Consider the following statements about the Commission for Air Quality Management (CAQM):**

1. CAQM is a statutory body created under the CAQM Act, 2021 for managing air quality in Delhi-NCR.
2. CAQM has no power to overrule state governments or shut down polluting units.
3. The jurisdiction of CAQM covers Delhi, Haryana, Punjab, Rajasthan, and Uttar Pradesh.
4. Orders issued by CAQM cannot be appealed before the National Green Tribunal (NGT).

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 1&2 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**36. Consider the following statements:**

1. Su-57 has stealth features and high maneuverability.
2. India and Russia are currently co-developing the Su-57 fighter.
3. Russia has offered India the export version called Su-57E.
4. India has already agreed to buy the Su-57 under Make in India.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 2&4 only
- (c) 1&2 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**38. Consider the following statements about the Western Tragopan:**

1. It is endemic to the northwestern Himalayas and is the state bird of Himachal Pradesh.
2. It prefers habitats dominated by ringal (dwarf) bamboo under dense forests.
3. It is listed as Endangered on the IUCN Red List.
4. It is commonly found in open grasslands and high-altitude alpine meadows.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&3 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**39. Consider the following statements regarding the IMF's 2025 assessment of India's National Accounts Statistics (NAS):**

1. The IMF gave India a 'C' grade for its GDP/NAS data, indicating shortcomings in statistical quality.
2. One major weakness highlighted was India's continued use of the 2011-12 base year for GDP estimates.



3. India received an overall 'C' grade for all macroeconomic data categories in the IMF review.
4. The IMF recommended that India shift toward modern methods like double deflation and updated price indices.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**40. Consider the following statements about the Gulf of Oman:**

1. It connects the Arabian Sea to the Strait of Hormuz.
2. It borders Iran, Pakistan, Oman, and the United Arab Emirates.
3. It is the only entrance from the Red Sea into the Persian Gulf.
4. It is an important global shipping route as a large share of the world's oil passes through it.

**Which of the above statements are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**41. Consider the following statements:**

1. The CAA, 2019 gives Indian citizenship to some non-Muslim migrants from Afghanistan, Bangladesh and Pakistan.
2. The Act reduces the required period of stay in India for citizenship from 11 years to 5 years.
3. The Act applies to all areas of India without any exemption.
4. OCI (Overseas Citizen of India) status can be cancelled only for national security reasons.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&4 only
- (d) 1,2&4 only

**42. Consider the following statements:**

1. Under the Ladki Bahin Yojana, eligible women receive ₹1,500 per month through DBT.
2. The scheme is only for unmarried women of Maharashtra.
3. The scheme is meant for women from low-income families who are permanent residents of Maharashtra.
4. Women who are government employees or income taxpayers can get benefits under the scheme.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**43. Consider the following statements regarding the Mission Vatsalya Portal:**

1. It is a centralized digital platform for child protection services implemented by the Ministry of Women and Child Development.
2. The portal integrates child-related services such as Khoya-Paya and TrackChild on a single platform.
3. The primary focus of the portal is institutional care of children through shelter homes and childcare institutions.
4. The portal provides a unified digital dashboard for stakeholders like Child Welfare Committees and Juvenile Justice Boards.



Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1&4 only

44. Consider the following statements regarding the Eklavya Model Residential Schools (EMRS):

1. EMRS is a flagship scheme of the Ministry of Tribal Affairs to provide free residential education to Scheduled Tribe students from Class VI to XII.
2. The schools follow the CBSE curriculum and provide facilities similar to Navodaya Vidyalayas.
3. EMRS is implemented by the Ministry of Education and mainly targets urban tribal students.
4. One EMRS is proposed in every block having at least 50% Scheduled Tribe population and a minimum of 20,000 tribal people.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1&4 only

45. Consider the following statements about Bondi Beach:

1. Bondi Beach is located in the Eastern Suburbs of Sydney and falls under the Waverley Council area.
2. It is a crescent-shaped sandy beach facing the Tasman Sea and is popular for surfing.
3. The name "Bondi" comes from an Aboriginal word meaning "calm and peaceful waters."
4. Bondi Beach lies about 20 km east of Sydney's Central Business District (CBD)

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,2&4 only

46. Consider the following statements about Hanukkah:

1. Hanukkah marks the rededication of the Second Temple in Jerusalem.
2. It is celebrated for eight days by lighting a menorah.
3. Hanukkah begins on the 25th of Nisan.

Which of the statements given above is incorrect?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) 3 only
- (d) 1&2 only

47. Consider the following statements about the Ramappa Temple:

1. It is a Kakatiya-period temple located in Telangana.
2. The temple is dedicated to Lord Shiva.
3. It was built using floating bricks and a sandbox foundation.
4. It was built by the Chola dynasty.

Which of the statements given above are incorrect?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 3&4 only
- (d) 4 only

48. Consider the following statements regarding a Mercy Petition in India:

1. A mercy petition can be submitted to the President under Article 72 or to the Governor under Article 161 of the Constitution.



2. Filing a mercy petition is a fundamental right of a convicted person.
3. The President acts on the aid and advice of the Council of Ministers while deciding a mercy petition.
4. The decision on a mercy petition is completely beyond judicial review.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 1,2&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**49. With reference to Operation Sagar Bandhu, consider the following statements:**

1. It was launched by India to provide disaster relief to Sri Lanka.
2. Indian Navy, Indian Air Force and NDRF participated in the operation.
3. The operation was carried out under India's Act East Policy.
4. It highlights India's role as a first responder in the Indian Ocean Region.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**50. With reference to Lunarcrete, consider the following statements:**

1. Lunarcrete is prepared mainly from lunar soil (regolith).
2. It is linked with the concept of In-Situ Resource Utilization (ISRU) in space exploration.
3. The production of lunarcrete necessarily requires abundant liquid water available on the Moon.
4. Lunarcrete is unsuitable for radiation shielding and thermal insulation on the Moon.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**51. With reference to the Negev Desert, consider the following statements:**

1. The Negev Desert covers more than half of Israel's geographical area.
2. It is famous for unique erosion landforms known as Makhteshim.
3. The Negev Desert has a humid climate with high and regular rainfall.
4. It lies entirely along the Mediterranean coast of Israel.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 2&4 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 1&2 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**52. With reference to the National Commission for Backward Classes (NCBC), consider the following statements:**

1. The NCBC is a constitutional body provided under Article 338B of the Constitution of India.
2. The NCBC was elevated to constitutional status by the 102nd Constitutional Amendment Act, 2018.
3. State Governments have the power to directly modify the Central OBC list under Article 342A.
4. The NCBC consists of a Chairperson, a Vice-Chairperson and five other members.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1,2,3&4
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1&2 only


**53. Consider the following statements:**

1. The VB–G RAM G Bill, 2025 proposes to replace MGNREGA and increase guaranteed rural employment to 125 days per year.
2. Under the VB–G RAM G Bill, the Central Government will pay the full cost of unskilled wages for all States.
3. The Bill introduces a system where States also share the cost of wage payments for rural employment.
4. Under MGNREGA, employment beyond 100 days was never allowed under any circumstances.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**54. Consider the following statements:**

1. Fiscal federalism deals with how money powers are shared between the Centre and the States.
2. The Finance Commission decides how taxes are shared between the Centre and the States.
3. After GST, States can freely impose new indirect taxes on their own.
4. Cesses and surcharges collected by the Centre are not shared with the States.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&4 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**55. Consider the following statements regarding Masala Bonds:**

1. Masala Bonds are rupee-denominated bonds issued by Indian entities in overseas markets.

2. In Masala Bonds, the currency exchange rate risk is borne by the foreign investor and not by the Indian issuer.
3. Masala Bonds can be issued only by the Central Government of India and not by state bodies or companies.
4. One of the objectives of issuing Masala Bonds is to promote the international use of the Indian rupee.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 3&4 only
- (d) 1&4 only

**56. Consider the following statements regarding Exercise Ekuverin:**

1. Exercise Ekuverin is a bilateral military exercise conducted between India and the Maldives.
2. The term “Ekuverin” means “Warriors” in the Dhivehi language.
3. The exercise focuses mainly on Counter-Insurgency and Counter-Terrorism operations.
4. Exercise Dosti is a bilateral naval exercise conducted only between India and the Maldives.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 1&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**57. With reference to the Param Vir Chakra (PVC), consider the following statements:**

1. The Param Vir Chakra is India’s highest military gallantry award awarded for bravery in the presence of the enemy during wartime.
2. The Param Vir Chakra can be awarded only during peacetime operations to serving personnel.



3. The Param Vir Chakra can be awarded posthumously and is open to personnel of all ranks of the armed forces.
4. So far, 21 Param Vir Chakras have been awarded, most of them posthumously.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 1,3&4 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1&4 only

**58. With reference to the recent Indian study on inhalable microplastics as an air pollutant, consider the following statements:**

1. The study was conducted by IISER Kolkata across major Indian metropolitan cities including Delhi, Mumbai, Kolkata, and Chennai.
2. The study identified inhalable microplastics as a significant but previously under-recognised component of urban air pollution.
3. According to the study, rural populations inhale higher amounts of microplastics compared to urban residents.
4. The findings highlight limitations of existing air quality frameworks such as the AQI in capturing emerging pollutants.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1,2&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**59. With reference to the Fifth Schedule of the Indian Constitution, consider the following statements:**

1. The Fifth Schedule deals with the administration of Scheduled Areas and Scheduled Tribes.
2. The Fifth Schedule applies to tribal areas in Assam, Meghalaya, Tripura and Mizoram.
3. Under the Fifth Schedule, the Governor can

regulate the application of laws in Scheduled Areas.

4. The President has no role in declaring or altering Scheduled Areas under the Fifth Schedule.

**Which of the statements given above are incorrect?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&4 only
- (c) 3&4 only
- (d) 1&4 only

**60. With reference to the RESPOND Basket 2025, consider the following statements:**

1. The RESPOND Basket 2025 is an initiative of ISRO to align academic research with space missions.
2. The RESPOND Basket allows research proposals only from foreign universities.
3. Proposals under the RESPOND Basket are submitted through the I-GRASP portal.
4. The RESPOND Basket focuses on mission-oriented space research problems

**Which of the statements given above are incorrect?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**61. Consider the following statements regarding Bekal Fort:**

1. Bekal Fort was constructed in the 17th century by Shivappa Nayaka of the Keladi Dynasty.
2. The fort is built primarily of laterite stone and has a polygonal, sea-facing structure.
3. The observation tower inside the fort was originally built by the British for coastal surveillance.
4. Bekal Fort played an important role in controlling maritime trade routes along the Malabar Coast.



Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2,3&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**62. Consider the following statements:**

1. Ram V. Sutar was a famous Indian sculptor known for making large public statues.
2. He designed the Statue of Unity dedicated to Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel.
3. His sculptures mainly followed an abstract and non-realistic style.
4. He also made statues of Mahatma Gandhi and Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj at the Parliament complex.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1,2&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**63. Consider the following statements:**

1. Article 224A allows retired High Court judges to sit and act as ad-hoc judges.
2. Such ad-hoc judges are appointed permanently to fill vacancies in High Courts.
3. The prior consent of the President is required for appointing ad-hoc judges under Article 224A.
4. The main objective of Article 224A is to reduce pendency of cases in High Courts.

Which of the statements given above are incorrect?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 2&3 only

**64. Consider the following statements:**

1. The National Commission for Scheduled Tribes was established under Article 338 of the Constitution.
2. It was created by the 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act.
3. Members of the NCST are elected by Parliament.
4. The NCST has powers of a civil court while investigating matters related to Scheduled Tribes.

Which of the statements given above are incorrect?

- (a) 1,2&3 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2,3&4 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**65. With reference to the SHANTI Bill, consider the following statements:**

1. The SHANTI Bill has been introduced to replace the Atomic Energy Act, 1962 and the Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage Act, 2010.
2. The Bill allows Indian private companies and public-private joint ventures to participate in the nuclear energy sector.
3. The Bill retains the operator's right of recourse against suppliers for defective equipment and materials.
4. The Bill provides statutory status to the Atomic Energy Regulatory Board (AERB).

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4



**66. With reference to the geographical location and strategic importance of Oman, consider the following statements:**

1. Oman is located on the southeastern part of the Arabian Peninsula in West Asia.
2. Oman shares land borders with the United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, and Kuwait.
3. Oman lies close to the Strait of Hormuz, which is a major route for global oil transportation.
4. The Rub' al-Khali desert and the Hajar Mountains are important physical features of Oman.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1,3&4 only
- (b) 1&2 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**67. With reference to global diabetes trends, consider the following statements:**

1. By 2024, China will have the highest number of people with diabetes, followed by India and the USA.
2. The global prevalence of diabetes among adults (20–79 years) is projected to decrease from 11.11% in 2024 to 10% by 2050.
3. Type 1 diabetes usually develops in childhood or adolescence and requires daily insulin injections.
4. Diabetes occurs only due to insufficient production of insulin by the body.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**68. With reference to DHRUV64, India's first indigenous 64-bit microprocessor, consider the following statements:**

1. DHRUV64 is a 64-bit, dual-core processor developed by C-DAC under MeitY.
2. It is based on the RISC-V open-source architecture.
3. DHRUV64 is primarily designed to run only basic computing tasks.
4. The processor supports industrial automation, consumer electronics, and strategic applications.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&4 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**69. With reference to the National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) of the United States, consider the following statements:**

1. It is an annual legislation passed by the U.S. Congress related to defence spending and policy.
2. It provides funding and guidelines for the functioning of the U.S. armed forces.
3. The NDAA is an international treaty signed by the United States with its allies.
4. Recent NDAA's have strengthened defence cooperation with India in the Indo-Pacific region.

**Which of the following above statements is/ are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4



**70. With reference to the White-winged Wood Duck (often referred to as “snow white duck” in news), consider the following statements:**

1. The White-winged Wood Duck is listed as Critically Endangered on the IUCN Red List.
2. In India, it is mainly found in the tropical forests and wetlands of Assam and Arunachal Pradesh.
3. It is a nocturnal bird that is active only during the night.
4. It is the State Bird of Assam.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&4 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**71. With reference to Hornbill species in India, consider the following statements:**

1. India is home to nine species of hornbills, many of which play an important role in forest ecosystems as seed dispersers.
2. The Narcondam Hornbill is endemic to Narcondam Island in the Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
3. The Great Hornbill is the State Bird of both Kerala and Arunachal Pradesh.
4. All hornbill species found in India are listed as Endangered on the IUCN Red List.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 3&4 only
- (c) 1,2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**72. With reference to macrophages in the human immune system, consider the following statements:**

1. Macrophages are derived from blood monocytes that migrate into body tissues.
2. They play an important role in innate immunity by engulfing pathogens and cellular debris.
3. Macrophages present antigens to T-lymphocytes, thereby linking innate and adaptive immunity.
4. Macrophages are involved only in destroying pathogens and have no role in tissue repair.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2,3&4
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2&3 only

**73. With reference to IN-SPACe (Indian National Space Promotion and Authorisation Centre), consider the following statements:**

1. IN-SPACe is a statutory body established through an Act of Parliament.
2. It functions as a single-window agency for authorisation and regulation of private sector participation in space activities.
3. IN-SPACe directly undertakes satellite launches and space missions for private companies.
4. It facilitates access to ISRO's infrastructure, facilities and technical expertise for Non-Governmental Entities (NGEs).

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&4 only
- (c) 1,3&4 only
- (d) 2,3&4 only



**74. With reference to Nitrofurans (NFs) and their regulation in India, consider the following statements:**

1. Nitrofurans are naturally occurring antibiotics widely permitted for use in food-producing animals in India.
2. The major public health concern related to Nitrofurans arises because their metabolites bind to animal tissues and persist for long periods.
3. AOZ, AMOZ, SEM and AHD are stable metabolites formed from different parent Nitrofurans and are used as markers for residue detection.
4. The Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI) conducts surveillance and testing of food products like eggs, meat and fish for Nitrofurans residues.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&4 only
- (b) 2,3&4 only
- (c) 1,2&3 only
- (d) 2&3 only

**75. With reference to the Litani River, consider the following statements:**

1. The Litani River flows entirely within Lebanon.
2. It originates in the Beqaa Valley and drains into the Mediterranean Sea.
3. It acts as a geopolitical reference in UN Resolution 1701.
4. The Litani River flows through Israel before reaching the sea.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2,3&4 only
- (c) 2&4 Only
- (d) 1,2&3 only

**76. With reference to the Securities Markets Code Bill, 2025, consider the following statements:**

1. It combines three existing securities laws into one code.
2. It aims to protect investors and simplify compliance.
3. It proposes civil penalties for minor violations.
4. It abolishes SEBI as the regulator of securities markets.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&3 only
- (b) 1&2 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**77. With reference to Directed Energy Weapons, consider the following statements:**

1. They use focused energy like lasers instead of bullets or missiles.
2. They destroy targets mainly through explosions and blast waves.
3. They can hit targets very quickly, even fast-moving drones.
4. They need costly fuels for every attack.

**Which of the statements given above are incorrect?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 2&4 only
- (c) 1&4 only
- (d) 2&3 only

**78. With reference to Coringa Wildlife Sanctuary and the Asian Waterbird Census, consider the following statements:**

1. Coringa Wildlife Sanctuary is located in Andhra Pradesh and is part of the Godavari estuary.
2. Coringa Wildlife Sanctuary has the largest mangrove forest in India and does not support sea turtle breeding.



3. The Asian Waterbird Census is an annual citizen-science programme linked to the International Waterbird Census.
4. In India, the Asian Waterbird Census is conducted by BNHS and the Wildlife Institute of India.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1,3&4 only
- (b) 1&2 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**79. With reference to Micrometeoroids and Orbital Debris, consider the following statements:**

1. Micrometeoroids are very small natural particles found in space.
2. Micrometeoroids are mainly formed due to human activities in Earth's orbit.
3. Orbital debris refers to useless human-made objects revolving around the Earth.
4. Orbital debris is found only in very high Earth orbits and not in Low Earth Orbit.

**Which of the statements given above are incorrect?**

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 2&4 only
- (c) 1&4 only
- (d) 2&3 only

**80. With reference to INSV Kaundinya, consider the following statements:**

1. INSV Kaundinya is a stitched ship inspired by a fifth-century vessel depicted in Ajanta cave paintings.
2. It is named after a legendary mariner believed to have sailed from India to Southeast Asia in ancient times.
3. The ship has been built using metal nails and modern welding techniques for strength.

4. It is a joint initiative of the Indian Navy, the Ministry of Culture, and Hodi Innovations.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1,2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**81. With reference to Primary Sclerosing Cholangitis (PSC), consider the following statements:**

1. It is a long-term liver disease in which bile ducts become inflamed and narrowed.
2. PSC can slowly damage the liver and may lead to liver failure.
3. The disease is caused only by a bacterial infection of the bile ducts.
4. Liver transplantation may be required in advanced cases of PSC.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**82. With reference to the Haka dance, consider the following statements:**

1. Haka is a traditional dance form of the indigenous Māori people of New Zealand.
2. It is characterized by energetic movements, stamping of feet, hand gestures, chanting, and fierce facial expressions.
3. All haka dances are identical and do not vary across different Māori tribes.
4. Traditionally, haka was performed during war, celebrations, and to welcome guests.



Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1,2&4 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**83. With reference to the Pradhan Mantri Rashtriya Bal Puraskar, consider the following statements:**

1. It is a national award given annually by the Government of India to recognize exceptional achievements by children in various fields.
2. The award is administered by the Ministry of Women and Child Development, Government of India.
3. It is given only for achievements in sports and academic excellence.
4. The maximum number of awards in a year is fixed and cannot be relaxed under any circumstances.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,2&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1&4 only

**84. With reference to Samudra Pratap, consider the following statements:**

1. It is an indigenously built Pollution Control Vessel of the Indian Coast Guard.
2. It is the largest ship in the Indian Coast Guard fleet.
3. The ship is meant only for surveillance and has no pollution response role.
4. It is the first Indian Coast Guard ship with Dynamic Positioning capability.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&3 only
- (d) 1,2&4 only

**85. With reference to Camellia sinensis, consider the following statements:**

1. Camellia sinensis belongs to the family Theaceae and is the primary source of green tea, black tea, and oolong tea.
2. It requires a cool and dry climate with low annual rainfall for optimal growth.
3. The plant grows best in slightly acidic, calcium-free soil on sloping terrain to ensure proper drainage.
4. The flowers of Camellia sinensis are unisexual, having either male or female reproductive parts.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&3 only
- (b) 1&2 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**86. With reference to the Himalayan Red Fox, consider the following statements:**

1. The Himalayan Red Fox is a subspecies of the red fox, scientifically known as *Vulpes vulpes montana*.
2. In India, its distribution is restricted only to the Trans-Himalayan cold desert regions of Ladakh.
3. It inhabits a wide range of habitats such as alpine meadows, grasslands, forests, and even agricultural landscapes.
4. According to the IUCN Red List, the Himalayan Red Fox is classified as Endangered due to habitat loss.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1&4 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4



**87. With reference to Titan, Saturn's moon, consider the following statements:**

1. Titan is the largest moon of Saturn and the second-largest moon in the Solar System after Ganymede.
2. Titan is the only moon in the Solar System with a dense atmosphere, composed mainly of nitrogen with traces of methane.
3. Titan has standing bodies of liquid water such as rivers, lakes, and seas on its surface similar to Earth.
4. Titan is tidally locked with Saturn and takes about 16 days to complete one revolution around the planet.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1,2,3&4
- (d) 1,2&4 only

**88. With reference to Rashtriya Prerna Sthal, consider the following statements:**

1. It is dedicated to former Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee.
2. It is located on the banks of the Gomti River in Lucknow.
3. It includes statues of Syama Prasad Mookerjee and Deendayal Upadhyaya.
4. It is situated on the banks of the Yamuna River in Delhi.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1,2&3 only
- (b) 1&2 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 1,3&4 only

**89. With reference to the Central Information Commission (CIC), consider the following statements:**

1. The Central Information Commission is a constitutional body.
2. The Supreme Court has said that the CIC can form benches and make its own rules.

3. The CIC has one Chief Information Commissioner and up to ten Information Commissioners.
4. The Chief Information Commissioner and Information Commissioners are appointed directly by the Prime Minister.

**Which of the statements given above are incorrect?**

- (a) 1&4 only
- (b) 1&2 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 3&4 only

**90. With reference to the CSC Special Purpose Vehicle (CSC SPV) and Common Service Centres (CSCs), consider the following statements:**

1. CSC SPV was established by the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology under the Companies Act, 1956.
2. Common Service Centres operate only in urban areas and provide only government services.
3. Common Service Centres are one of the three pillars of the National e-Governance Plan.
4. CSC SPV provides a centralized framework for delivery of services to citizens through CSCs.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1,3&4 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

**91. With reference to Article 341 and the Scheduled Castes (SC) list, consider the following statements:**

1. The President notifies the SC list for each State or Union Territory after consulting the Governor.
2. A State government can add or remove communities from the SC list.
3. Parliament can include or exclude castes from the SC list by law.



4. The SC list is the same for all States in India.

**Which of the statements are wrong?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 2&4 only
- (d) 3&4 only

- 92. With reference to CBI and State consent, consider the following statements:**

- 1. CBI is a constitutional body established under the Constitution of India.
- 2. Section 6 of the Delhi Special Police Establishment (DSPE) Act allows a State to give or refuse consent to CBI for investigation in that State.
- 3. CBI needs to take fresh consent from a State for every single case it investigates.
- 4. Article 131 of the Constitution gives the Supreme Court original jurisdiction in disputes between the Centre and one or more States

**Which of the statements are correct?**

- (a) 2&4 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 1,2&4 only
- (d) 2,3&4 only

- 93. Which of the following statements are correct regarding Brahmo Samaj?**

- 1. It opposed idolatry.
- 2. It aimed to spread the knowledge of Western education in the country and bring about greater freedom and equality for women.
- 3. It condemned the practice of Sati as it had no sanction in ancient texts.

**Select the correct answer using the codes given below:**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 1&3 only
- (c) 2&3 only
- (d) 1,2&3

- 94. Which of the following are included in the Gandhi-Irwin Pact of 1931?**

- 1. Public inquiry into police excesses during civil disobedience movement
- 2. Immediate release of all political prisoners not convicted of violence
- 3. Right to peaceful picketing

**Select the correct answer using the code given below.**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&3 only
- (d) 1,2&3

- 95. Who among the following were associated with the Chittagong Group, a revolutionary group that emerged in the Bengal region in 1920s?**

- 1. Surya Sen
- 2. Pritilala Waddedar
- 3. Lokenath Baul
- 4. Kalpana Dutt

**Select the correct answer using the code given below.**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 3&4 only
- (c) 1&3 only
- (d) 1,2,3&4

- 96. Consider the following statements regarding Rowlatt Satyagraha:**

- 1. Lord Chelmsford was the viceroy of India during Rowlatt Satyagraha.
- 2. It led to first all India struggle against the British government.
- 3. Rabindranath Tagore gave up Knighthood during this Satyagraha.

**Which of the statements given above are correct?**

- (a) 1&2 only
- (b) 2&3 only
- (c) 1&3 only
- (d) 1,2&3